COURT COSTS AND FEES CHART

The chart below shows court costs in effect as of **December 1, 2018¹** and applies to all costs assessed or collected on or after that date, except where otherwise noted, and unless subject to the "waiver exception" of G.S. 7A-304(g).

G.S. 7A-30	INAL COURT COSTS 04, unless otherwise specified	AMOUNT
Summary." The appendix summarizes to not include additional cost items that m fees, supervision fees, jail fees, etc.) or driving); those costs are assessed separassesses specific costs or prohibits the		trial division. It does h case (<i>e.g.,</i> FTA nent or impaired
DISTRICT COURT (including criminal case		
General Court of Justice Fee.	General Fund 146.55	
G.S. 7A-304(a)(4).	State Bar Legal Aid Account (LAA) .95 ²	147.50
Facilities Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(2).		12.00
Telecommunications and Data Connect	tivity Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(2a). ³	4.00
LEO Retirement/Insurance. G.S. 7A-30	4(a)(3) & (3a).	7.50
LEO Training and Certification Fee. G.S	S. 7A-304(a)(3b).	2.00
TOTAL		173.00
Chapter 20 Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(4a) (fo	+10.004	
DNA Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(9) (criminal c	ffenses, only; does not apply to infractions).	+2.00
Plus \$5.00 service fee for each arrest o subpoenas. G.S. 7A-304(a)(1).	r service of criminal process, including citations and	+5.00
SUPERIOR COURT		
General Court of Justice Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(4).	General Fund 153.55 State Bar Legal Aid Account (LAA) .95 ⁵	154.50
Facilities Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(2).	30.00	
Telecommunications and Data Connect	4.00	
LEO Retirement/Insurance. G.S. 7A-30	7.50	
LEO Training and Certification Fee. G.S	2.00	
TOTAL	198.00 ⁶	
Chapter 20 Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(4a) (fo	r conviction of any Chapter 20 offense).	+10.00
	ffenses, only; does not apply to infractions).	+2.00
Plus \$5.00 service fee for each arrest o subpoenas.	r service of criminal process, including citations and	+5.00

OTHER CRIMINAL FEES	AMOUNT
Appointment of Counsel Fee for Indigent Defendants. G.S. 7A-455.1.	60.00
Certificate of Relief Fee. G.S. 15A-173.2(h).7	50.00
Civil Revocation Fee (impaired driving CVRs, only). G.S. 20-16.5(j).	100.00
Community Service Fee. G.S. 143B-708.	250.00
Continuous Alcohol Monitoring (CAM) Fee (offenses prior to Dec. 1, 2012). G.S. 20-179.8	Varies ⁹
Continuous Alcohol Monitoring (CAM) Fee (parolees, only). G.S. 15A-1374. ¹⁰	Varies
Criminal Record Check Fee. G.S. 7A-308(a)(17).	25.00
Dispute Resolution Fee. G.S. 7A-38.3D and G.S. 7A-38.7.	60.00 per mediation
Expunction Fee, petitions under G.S. 15A-145, 15A-145.1, 15A-145.2, 15A-145.3, 15A-	
145.4, and 15A-145.7.	175.00
Expunction Fee, petitions under G.S. 15A-145.5.	175.00
Expunction Fee, petitions under G.S. 15A-146. ¹¹	175.00
Failure to Appear Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(6).	200.00
Failure to Comply Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(6).	50.00
House Arrest with Electronic Monitoring (EHA) One-Time Fee.	
G.S. 15A-1343(c2).	90.00
House Arrest with Electronic Monitoring (EHA) Daily Fee. G.S. 15A-1343(c2).	4.48/day
Impaired Driving Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(10).	
Note: Applies only to <u>offenses committed</u> on or after December 1, 2011.	100.00
Improper Equipment Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(4b). ¹²	50.00
Installment Payments Fee. G.S. 7A-304(f).	20.00
Jail Fees (pre-conviction). G.S. 7A-313.	10.00 per 24 hours
	or fraction thereof
Jail Fees (split sentence served in local facility). G.S. 7A-313 and G.S. 148-29.	40.00 per day
Limited Driving Privilege Fee – Petitions under G.S. 20-20.1. At petition/Application:	CVD Costs
If Issued: (G.S. 20-20.2).	+100.00
Limited Driving Privilege Fee – Other than under G.S. 20-20.1. If Issued:	
Note: If there is no underlying conviction in the county, (G.S. 20-20.2).	
Charge. Civil filing fees explained on form AOC-CV-350.	+100.00
Pretrial Release Service Fee (county). G.S. 7A-304(a)(5).13	15.00
Satellite-Based Monitoring Fee for Sex Offenders. G.S. 14-208.45.	90.00
State Crime Lab Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(7).	600.00
Local Government Lab Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(8).	600.00
Private Hospital Lab Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(8a). ¹⁴	600.00
State Lab Analyst Expert Witness Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(11). ¹⁵	600.00
Local Lab Analyst Expert Witness Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(12). ¹⁶	600.00
Private Hospital Analyst Expert Witness Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(13). ¹⁷	600.00
State Crime Lab Digital Forensics Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(9a). ¹⁸	600.00
Local Lab Digital Forensics Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(9b). ¹⁹	600.00
Seat Belt Violations (adult, front seat) and Motorcycle/Moped Helmet Violations.	25.50 fine +costs
G.S. 20-135.2A and G.S. 20-140.4.	below:
General Court of Justice Fee, G.S. 7A-304(a)(4).	147.50 (Dist.)
	154.50 (Sup.)
Telecommunications and Data Connectivity Fee. G.S. 7A-304(a)(2a).	4.00
LEO Training and Certification Fee, G.S. 7A-304(a)(3b).	2.00
TOTAL	179.00 (Dist.)
	186.00 (Sup.)
Seat Belt Violations (adult, rear seat). G.S. 20-135.2A(e).	No Costs
	10.00 fine only
Supervision Fee. G.S. 15A-1343, G.S. 15A-1368.4, and G.S. 15A-1374.	40.00 per month
Worthless Check Program Fee. G.S. 7A-308(c). ²⁰	60.00



⁴The Chapter 20 fee does not apply to offenses with specified costs or exempt from costs.

⁵ See endnote number 2 above for explanation of the change in the LAA fee collected.

⁶ When a person convicted of a felony in Superior Court has made a first appearance in District Court, all Superior Court costs plus the District Court General Court of Justice fee shall be assessed. G.S. 7A-304(a)(4).

⁷ This fee derives from S.L. 2018-79 which added the fee provision in a new subsection (h) to G.S. 15A-173.2. This fee is assessed and collected by the clerk when a petition for a certificate of relief is filed. The new subsection (h) does not apply to a petition filed by an indigent. The fee shall be waived by the clerk upon showing by the petitioner that the one-time fee was previously paid, even if paid in another county. This fee is effective for all petitions filed on or after December 1, 2018. Full text of S.L. 2018-79 is available at https://www.ncleg.net/Sessions/2017/Bills/House/PDF/H774v5.pdf.

⁸ When CAM is imposed as a condition of probation for an impaired driving offense committed prior to December 1, 2012, this fee is paid to the clerk in the county of conviction and remitted to the monitoring vendor; for offenses committed on or after that date, fees for CAM imposed as a condition of probation (for any offense) are paid directly to the monitoring vendor by the defendant (or by the local government entity agreeing to pay them), not to the clerk. G.S. 15A-1343.3(b). The fees listed here apply only to CAM as a condition of probation; there appears to be no authority to assess fees against the defendant for CAM as a condition of pretrial release.

⁹ The exact fee amount will depend on the monitoring vendor. For offenses committed prior to December 1, 2011, the total CAM fees assessable against the defendant as a condition of probation for an impaired driving offense are capped at \$1,000.00. G.S. 20-179(h1). For offenses committed on or after that date, there is no cap. S.L. 2011-191, \$1 (repealing the cap language from G.S. 20-179(h1)).

¹⁰ Parolees' CAM fees paid pursuant to G.S. 15A-1374(d) are paid to the clerk in the county of conviction. The exact fee amount will depend on the monitoring vendor. The clerk transmits any CAM fees collected from a parolee to the vendor. Note that this provision applies only to parolees; there is no statutory provision for the clerk to receipt CAM fees from an offender on post-release supervision.

¹¹ This fee should be assessed for petitions to expunge charges that resulted in dismissals pursuant to either a deferred prosecution or a conditional discharge.

¹² For a comprehensive list of improper equipment fees, please see "Appendix – Chapter 20 Improper Equipment Offenses."

¹³ The pretrial release services fee of G.S. 7A-304(a)(5) may be assessed upon conviction and remitted to a county providing pretrial release services, if the defendant was accepted and released to the supervision of a county agency. This fee is separate from and in addition to any fees assessed directly by the county under G.S. 7A-313.1 when the defendant has received pretrial electronic monitoring by a county agency. If the defendant has been accepted and released to the supervision of a county agency that provides pretrial services that include electronic monitoring, the court should assess and receipt <u>only</u> the \$15.00 pretrial services fee upon conviction. Any fees assessed for electronic monitoring under G.S. 7A-313.1 must be paid directly to the county by the defendant. ¹⁴ The Private Hospital Lab Fee should be assessed only when the defendant is convicted and the private hospital performed tests as part of an investigation that led to the defendant's conviction, <u>and</u> the tests were of the defendant's bodily fluid to determine the presence of alcohol or controlled substance. The Court also must find that the work performed is "the equivalent of the same kind of work performed by the North Carolina State Crime Laboratory under subdivision (7) of [G.S. 7A-304(a)]."

¹⁵ Section 18B.5(a) of S.L. 2017-57 rewrites G.S. 7A-304(a) to add State and local digital forensic lab fees and to expand State and local expert witness fees to include testimony regarding digital forensics as set forth in new subsections (9a), (9b), (11) and (12). The



¹The General Assembly ended the 2018 short session with minimal changes to criminal court costs and fees. Full text of the Current Operations Appropriations Act of 2018 (S.L. 2018-5) is available at

https://www.ncleg.net/Sessions/2017/Bills/Senate/PDF/S99v6.pdf. Full text of the 2017 budget bill, SL 2017-57, is available online at http://www.ncleg.net/SessionS/2017/Bills/Senate/PDF/S99v6.pdf. Full text of the 2017 budget bill, SL 2017-57, is available online at http://www.ncleg.net/EnactedLegislation/SessionLaws/PDF/2017-2018/SL2017-57.pdf.

² Section 18B.10.(a) of S.L. 2017-57 modifies the amount of the LAA fee which the State Treasurer sends to the N.C. State Bar for legal services programs. The State Treasurer will continue to allocate \$0.95 of to the N.C. State Bar for support of legal services programs under the Domestic Violence Victim Assistance Act, G.S. Chapter 7A, Article 37B but will no longer allocate \$1.50 to the N.C. State Bar for legal services under the Access to Civil Justice Act (formerly G.S. Chapter 7A, Article 37A) which is repealed by S.L. 2017-57. The Clerk will still collect the total amount of the General Court of Justice fee for each for Superior and District Court actions as set forth in the chart. The criminal bill of costs (AOC-CR-381) will be updated to reflect this change. ³ Formerly "Phone Systems Fee."

State Crime Lab Digital Forensics fee is set forth in G.S. 7A-304(a)(9a) which provides that a district or superior court judge shall, upon a defendant's conviction, order payment of \$600.00 to be remitted to the Department of Justice in cases when, as part of the investigation leading to the defendant's conviction, the laboratories have performed digital forensics, including the seizure, forensic imaging, and acquisition and analysis of digital media. The State Lab Analyst Expert Witness fee is assessed <u>in addition to</u> the State Crime Lab fee assessed under G.S. 7A-304(7) or G.S. 7A-304(9a), but the expert witness fee applies <u>only</u> when the expert witness: (i) is employed by the State Crime Lab; (ii) completed a chemical analysis pursuant to G.S. 20-139.1, a forensic analysis pursuant to G.S. 8-58.20 or a digital forensics analysis; and (iii) provided testimony about that analysis in the defendant's trial.

¹⁶ The Local Lab Analyst Expert Witness fee is assessed <u>in addition to</u> the Local Crime Lab fee of G.S. 7A-307(a)(8), but the expert witness fee applies <u>only</u> when the expert witness: (i) is employed by a crime laboratory operated by a local government or group of local governments; (ii) completed a chemical analysis pursuant to G.S. 20-139.1 or a forensic analysis pursuant to G.S. 8-58.20 or a digital forensics analysis; and (iii) provided testimony about that analysis in the defendant's trial.

¹⁷ The Private Hospital Analyst Expert Witness Fee may be assessed in addition to the Private Hospital Lab Fee of G.S. 15A-304(a)(8a) but the fee applies <u>only</u> when the expert witness provides testimony at the defendant's trial about a chemical analysis conducted pursuant to G.S. 20-139.1.

¹⁸Section 18B.5(a) of S.L. 2017-57 amends G.S. 7A-304(a) to add digital forensic lab and expand expert witness fees as set forth in new subsections (9a), (9b), (11) and (12). The State Crime Lab Digital Forensics fee is set forth in G.S. 7A-304(a)(9a) which provides that a district or superior court judge shall, upon a defendant's conviction, order payment of \$600.00 to be remitted to the Department of Justice in cases when, as part of the investigation leading to the defendant's conviction, the laboratories have performed digital forensics, including the seizure, forensic imaging, and acquisition and analysis of digital media.

¹⁹ Section 18B.5(a) of S.L. 2017-57 adds a Local Crime Lab Digital Forensics fee in subsection (9b). Per this new subsection, a district or superior court judge shall, upon a defendant's conviction, order payment of \$600.00 to be remitted to the general fund of the local law enforcement unit to be used for laboratory purposes when, (i) as part of the investigation leading to the defendant's conviction, a crime laboratory operated by a local government or group of local governments has performed digital forensics, including the seizure, forensic imaging, and acquisition and analysis of digital media and (ii) the court also finds that the work performed at the local government's laboratory is the equivalent of the same kind of work performed by the State Crime Laboratory.
²⁰ For districts that still operate a worthless check program, the clerk should continue to receipt the worthless check program fee of G.S. 7A-308(c) and remit it to the State. The amount of the fee remains \$60.00. In addition, G.S. 14-107.2 allows a community mediation center to assist the NCAOC and district attorneys by establishing a worthless check program in districts where such programs have not been established and to charge for its services as part of such a program. However, the fees for such services are not set by statute, and are <u>not</u> to be receipted by the clerk. The center must assess its fees directly for users of its services in these cases. Further, the clerk should not assess the criminal mediation fee of G.S. 7A-38.7 when a community mediation center mediates a worthless check of a pre-prosecution worthless check program. The clerk may receipt and disburse only the statutory program fee of G.S. 7A-308(c) and restitution to the check taker for the amount of the check plus any service charges and processing fees incurred or charged by the check taker.



Appendix - Criminal Costs Summary Effective August 1, 2017

Category ¹	Total Amount		Amounts & A	Amount Descri	ptions
District Court Infraction (IFC/IF_)	178.00	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00	Service
District Court Infraction Chapter 20 Offense (IFTC/IFT_)	188.00	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 10.00	Service Chapter 20
District Court Misdemeanor (CRDC/CRD_)	180.00	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00	Service DNA
District Court Misdemeanor Chapter 20 Offense (CRTC/CRT_)	190.00	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00 10.00	Service DNA Chapter 20
Superior Court <u>without</u> First Appearance in District Court (CRSC/CRS_)	205.00	154.50 30.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00	Service DNA
Superior Court without First Appearance in District Court Chapter 20 Offense	215.00	154.50 30.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00 10.00	Service DNA Chapter 20
Superior Court <u>with</u> First Appearance in District Court (CRDS)	352.50	154.50 147.50 30.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ (Sup) GCJ (Dist) Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00	Service DNA
Superior Court <u>with</u> First Appearance in District Court Chapter 20 Offense	362.50	154.50 147.50 30.00 4.00 7.50 2.00	GCJ (Sup) GCJ (Dist) Facilities TCD LEO Retirement LEO Training	5.00 2.00 10.00	Service DNA Chapter 20

 $^{^{1}}$ These totals do not apply to offenses for which specific court costs are assessed, such as adult front seat belt offenses, G.S. 20-135.2A, or offenses that do not bear court costs, such as failure to burn headlights with wipers on, G.S. 20-129(a)(4). Nor do they include the \$50.00 that must be assessed for conviction of an improper equipment offense, per G.S. 7A-304(a)(4b), or the impaired driving fee of \$100.00 under G.S. 7A-304(a)(10).



Category	Total Amount		Amounts & Amo	ount Descri	ptions
Superior Court Infraction Appealed from District Court for Trial De Novo (IFDA)	368.50	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00 5.00	GCJ (Dist) Facilities (Dist) TCD (Dist) LEO Retirement LEO Training (Dist) Service	154.50 30.00 4.00 2.00	(1)
Superior Court Infraction Appealed from District Court for Trial De Novo Chapter 20 Offense (IFTA)	388.50	147.50 12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00 5.00 10.00	GCJ (Dist) Facilities (Dist) TCD (Dist) LEO Retirement LEO Training (Dist) Service Chapter 20 (Dist)	154.50 30.00 4.00 2.00 10.00	GCJ (Sup) Facilities (Sup) TCD (Sup) LEO Training (Sup) Chapter 20 (Sup)
Superior Court Misdemeanor	372.50	147.50	GCJ (Dist)	154.50	GCJ (Sup)
Appealed from District Court for Trial De Novo (CRDA)		12.00 4.00 7.50 2.00 5.00 2.00	Facilities (Dist) TCD (Dist) LEO Retirement LEO Training (Dist) Service DNA (Dist)	30.00 4.00 2.00 2.00	Facilities (Sup) TCD (Sup) LEO Training (Sup) DNA (Sup)



Appendix - Chapter 20 Improper Equipment Offenses

Set out below is a table of Chapter 20 "improper equipment offenses."

Effective for costs assessed or collected on or after August 1, 2011 (unless the waiver exception of G.S. 7A-304(g) applies for a process issued prior to that date), a defendant who is found guilty or responsible for an "improper equipment offense" under Chapter 20 must pay a fee of \$50.00 in addition to the standard Chapter 20 criminal/infraction costs amount. See G.S. 7A-304(a)(4b). The office of the Clerk of Superior Court will remit this additional \$50.00 to State Treasurer for the support of the General Court of Justice. Id.

The Chief District Court Judges traditionally have limited "improper equipment offenses" on the list of waivable traffic offenses to equipment violations found in Part 9 of Article 3 of Chapter 20.² The judges have, however, distinguished "equipment violations" in Part 9 from "height, length and width" violations in Part 9.³ Using the waiver list as guidance, the NCAOC interprets the "improper equipment" fee to apply to any offense in Part 9 *other* than (i) violations relating to vehicle height, length and width and (ii) violations that otherwise could be considered equipment violations, but for which the equipment element of the offense is derivative of the height, width or length nature of the offense. An example of the latter would be violations of G.S. 20-117 (flags and lights at the end of loads), for which the equipment (the flag) is required only because of a load that has extended the overall length of the vehicle.

For each improper equipment offense, the table lists the statutory citation, the offense code description (or simply a brief description of the offense if there is no offense code for the violation), and the offense code (if one exists).

Statute	Description	Offense Code
G.S. 20-116(g)	IMPROPER LOADING/COVERING VEH	4425
G.S. 20-117.1(a)	BUS, TRUCK OR TRUCK TRACTOR MIRROR VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-120	FLAT TRUCK OR TOBACCO TRUCK LOAD VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-121.1	LOW-SPEED VEHICLE EQUIPMENT VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-122	TIRE RESTRICTIONS EQUIP VIOL	4421
G.S. 20-122.1	UNSAFE TIRES	4462
G.S. 20-123	IMPROPER TOWING	4413
G.S. 20-123.1	IMPROPER STEERING MECHANISM	4423
G.S. 20-123.2	IMPROPER EQUIP - SPEEDOMETER	4418
G.S. 20-124	IMPROPER BRAKES	4488
G.S. 20-125	HORN AND WARNING DEVICE VIO	4404
G.S. 20-125.1	DIRECTIONAL SIGNALS EQUIP VIOL	4426
G.S. 20-126	MIRROR VIOLATION	4407
G.S. 20-127(a)	WINDSHIELD WIPER EQUIP VIOL	4490
G.S. 20-127(b1)	WINDSHIELD TINTING VIOL COMMERCIAL VEHICLE	5671
G.S. 20-127(d)	WINDOW TINTING VIOL	5596
G.S. 20-128	IMPROPER MUFFLER	4486
G.S. 20-128.1	EMISSIONS CONTROL VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-129(a) ⁴	FAIL TO BURN HEADLAMPS	4445
G.S. 20-129(b)	DRIVE WITHOUT TWO HEADLAMPS	4492
G.S. 20-129(c)	MOTORCYCLE FAIL BURN HEADLAMP	4422
G.S. 20-129(d)	MOTORCYCLE FAIL BURN TAILLIGHT	4424
G.S. 20-129(d)	REAR LAMPS VIOLATION	4427

² See, e.g., the 2018 edition of Traffic Offenses for which Court Appearance May Be Waived (December 1, 2018), Item B.44., at: <u>https://www.nccourts.gov/documents/publications/current-waiver-lists</u>.

³ See, e.g., the 2018 edition of Traffic Offenses for which Court Appearance May Be Waived (December 1, 2018), Item B.43.

⁴ The table does not include a violation of G.S. 20-129(a)(4) (offense code 4446), for failing to burn headlights when windshield wipers are in use, because the statute prohibits the assessment of court costs for that offense.



		Offense
Statute	Description	Code
G.S. 20-129(e)	BICYCLE LIGHT VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-129(f)	FARM TRACTOR OR OTHER VEHICLE LIGHT VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-129(g)	BRAKE/STOP LIGHT EQUIP VIOL	4429
G.S. 20-129(h)	BACKUP LAMPS VIOL	4487
G.S. 20-129.1	ADDITIONAL LIGHTING EQUIP VIOL	4435
G.S. 20-129.2	MOBILE HOME LIGHTING VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-130	SPOT LAMP OR AUXILIARY LAMP VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-130.1(e)	USE OF RED OR BLUE LIGHT	5576
G.S. 20-130.2	AMBER LIGHT VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-130.3	WHITE LIGHT REAR – DRIVE FORWARD	4436
G.S. 20-131(a)	FAILURE TO DIM LIGHTS MEET VEH	4554
G.S. 20-131	HEADLAMP OR AUXILIARY LAMP VIOLATION (OTHER THAN FAILURE TO DIM LIGHTS UNDER CODE 4554)	None
G.S. 20-132	ACETYLENE LIGHTS VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-134	NO LIGHTS ON PARKED VEHICLE	4481
G.S. 20-134(b)	RURAL LETTER CARRIER VEHICLE OR NEWSPAPER DELIVERY VEHICLE LIGHT VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-135	DOOR, WINDOW, WINDSHIELD, WING OR PARTITION GLASS VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-135.2	FRONT SEAT BELT CONSTRUCTION OR INSTALLATION VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-135.3	REAR SEAT BELT CONSTRUCTION OR INSTALLATION VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-136	SMOKE SCREEN DEVICE VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-136.2	AIR BAG INSTALLATION VIOLATION	None
G.S. 20-137.1(a)	FAIL TO SECURE PASSEN UNDER 16	4472
G.S. 20-137.2	LAW ENFORCEMENT VEHICLE RESEMBLANCE VIOLATION	None

