Our Mission
The North Carolina Guardian ad Litem (GAL) program equips community volunteers to serve abused and neglected children by advocating for their best interests in court.

In 1983, the North Carolina General Assembly established the Office of Guardian ad Litem Services as a division of the North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts. Pursuant to G.S. 7B-601, when a petition alleging abuse or neglect of a juvenile is filed in district court, the judge appoints a volunteer GAL advocate and an attorney advocate to provide team representation to the child, who has full party status in trial and appellate proceedings. All GAL advocates are trained, supervised, and supported by program staff in each county of the state. The collaborative model of GAL attorney advocates, volunteers, and staff ensures that all North Carolina children who are alleged by the Department of Social Services to have been abused or neglected receive GAL legal advocacy services.

The role of Guardian ad Litem advocates is to:

- Fulfill state and federal statutory mandates to protect and promote the best interests of juveniles in abuse and neglect court proceedings
- Help the courts work efficiently toward safety and permanence for children
- Conduct independent investigations to determine the facts, needs of the child, and the resources appropriate to meet those needs
- Determine the wishes or expressed preferences of the child and report those to the court
- Provide a voice for abused and neglected children in every county of the state

Why Use Volunteers?
When speaking about child victim advocacy in court, the question sometimes arises, “Why use volunteers?” The short answer is that volunteers are effective. Guardian ad Litem volunteers provide an independent, unbiased voice for abused and neglected children. Because they are unpaid, but focus on the child’s best interests, their position in court is unique. The model of co-appointing volunteers and attorneys to speak for abused and neglected children in court provides strong, competent advocacy for the children who need it.
OUR TEAM APPROACH

Components | Brief Description
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**Staff** | GAL staff recruit, train, and supervise volunteers. These roles, along with thorough screening and criminal record checks, help ensure the safety and best interests of child clients. Staff duties include assuring quality representation for children and promoting positive community relations to foster commitment to the program, while educating the public, maintaining a record keeping case management system, and developing and providing appropriate in-service training opportunities. Staff must have knowledge of volunteer administration, child development, juvenile court, applicable laws and statutes, program development, and evaluation techniques. They often serve on local interdisciplinary task forces and committees that affect the availability of services for GAL child clients.

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**Attorneys** | In fiscal year 2019-20, GAL attorneys represented children’s best interests in 64,070 court hearings, including non-secure custody hearings, adjudicatory proceedings, dispositional proceedings, review hearings, permanency planning hearings, proceedings to terminate parental rights, and post-termination of parental rights hearings. In addition, they often participate in team meetings and any court ordered pre-trial conferences.

Although juvenile appeals are expedited, the number of appeals is rising. Attorneys from law firms across the state contribute pro bono time and expertise to handle 50 percent of all GAL appeals.

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**Volunteer Advocates** | Volunteer advocates are screened, interviewed, and receive 30 hours of initial training. At least six hours of in-service training are offered each year to maintain the knowledge and skills needed to advocate for the best interests of child clients. The state’s GALs are adults who come from diverse communities, cultures, and life and work experiences. On average, advocates donate eight hours each month to perform their statutorily mandated duties. They visit child clients, conduct interviews, read reports, monitor court orders, collaborate with service providers, formulate fact-based, child-focused court reports with recommendations, and testify in court hearings.

While GAL attorney advocates are appointed to every case, the program does not yet have a volunteer advocate for every child. In those instances where no volunteer advocate is available, GAL staff are required to perform the volunteer advocate’s duties, limiting their ability to focus on their primary duties of recruitment, training, and supervision. Currently, 2,202 children need the services of a volunteer advocate.

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**Be a voice for the children in our community**
- Volunteers are trained as child advocates for abused and neglected children
- Child advocates and attorneys work together to champion children’s needs in court
- Child advocates promote a safe and permanent home for children

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“GAL is that independent voice advocating for the child’s needs, without regard to budget or funding stream. Children know their voices are heard and the judge is considering their desires and wishes, as well as their best interests. As children in our caseloads age, the GAL and Attorney Advocate guide them through appearances in court and help them understand how court works, and why decisions are made. We do a better job in this critical effort because of the work of the GAL.”
— Chief District Court Judge J.H. Corpening, II
New Hanover and Pender Counties

“Every child that’s born has a purpose and has a right to be happy in childhood. Every child has the right to have a chance to be successful in life. That’s what it means to be a GAL, for me to be able to speak up and fight for that right for children.”
— John C., GAL Volunteer

“I became a GAL to let a child in foster care know that someone is looking out for them when those who should be can’t. I have learned to be open-minded and forgiving to the parents who have put them in a stranger’s care. I learned that kids can be resilient in the most unfortunate situations.”
— Charlene W., GAL Volunteer

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Learn more at 1-800-982-4041 | www.NCcourts.gov/programs/guardian-ad-litem | www.volunteerforgal.org