



2025 REPORT ON JUDICIALLY MANAGED ACCOUNTABILITY AND RECOVERY COURTS

G.S. 7A-801

PREPARED BY
NORTH CAROLINA ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS
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About the North Carolina Judicial Branch

The mission of the North Carolina Judicial Branch is to protect and preserve the rights and liberties of all the people as guaranteed by the Constitutions and laws of the United States and North Carolina by providing a fair, independent and accessible forum for the just, timely and economical resolution of their legal affairs.

About the North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts

The mission of the North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts is to provide services to help North Carolina's unified court system operate more efficiently and effectively, taking into account each courthouse's diverse needs, caseloads, and available resources.

Introduction

G.S. 7A-801 requires the North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts (NCAOC) to submit a report on the status of judicially managed accountability and recovery courts. Specifically, G.S. 7A-801, as updated by S.L. 2023-134, provides as follows:

§ 7A-801. Monitoring and annual report.

The Administrative Office of the Courts shall monitor all local judicially managed accountability and recovery courts, prepare an annual report on the implementation, operation, and effectiveness of the State judicially managed accountability and recovery court program, and submit the report to the chairs of the House and Senate Appropriations Committees on Justice and Public Safety by March 1 of each year. Each judicially managed accountability and recovery court and any court authorized to remain a drug treatment court under G.S. 7A-802, shall submit evaluation reports to the Administrative Office of the Courts as requested.

The North Carolina Administrative Office of the Courts (NCAOC) respectfully submits this report pursuant to this legislative mandate.

Legislative History

G.S. 7A-801 was originally established by S.L. 1995-507, s.21.6(a), as a legislative mandate for NCAOC to report to the General Assembly an effectiveness comparison of pilot drug treatment programs in the state. The statute, while maintaining its original heading of “Plan for evaluation,” was first amended by S.L. 1998-212, s.16.15(a), to slightly alter its requirement to report on the ongoing evaluations of all local drug treatment court programs. G.S. 7A-801 was further amended by S.L. 2007-393, s.14, to i) update its heading to, “Monitoring and annual report,” ii) remove any previous requirement for NCAOC to develop a statewide drug treatment court model, and iii) narrow the mandate to monitoring only “State-recognized and funded” local drug treatment courts. In 2011, state funds were withdrawn from drug treatment court operations, thereby suspending NCAOC’s reporting requirements under G.S. 7A-801.

Session Law 2021-180, s.16.5(b), officially reestablished State-recognized and funded treatment courts by directing state appropriations to seven counties for the implementation of pilot programs, and s.16.5(a) updated the naming convention for all treatment courts to “judicially managed accountability and recovery courts,” subsequently referred to as “JMARCs.” G.S. 7A-801 was again amended by S.L. 2023-134, s.16.6(a), to repeal the requirement that the annual report include only “State-recognized and funded” JMARCS, and instead require the inclusion of all JMARCS, regardless of original funding source.

Current Judicially Managed Accountability and Recovery Courts (JMARCs)

This survey covered a reporting period of January through December of CY 2024. The ensuing responses includes data only from the JMARCs actively serving participants during the reporting period, and are grouped by recovery court type first (Adult, Mental Health, DWI, Veterans, Family, and Youth), and then by county. The data are reported as submitted with only minor typographical edits made.



Adult JMARCs

County	Avery	Beaufort	Brunswick	Buncombe
Court Name	Avery County Recovery Court	2nd Judicial District Adult Recovery Court	Drug Treatment Court	Buncombe County Adult Drug Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2006	2019	2008	2000
Length of Operation	10+ years	2-5 years	10+ years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	Yes	Yes
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	2022	2023
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	Yes	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	2023	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, foundation	county	county, federal grant	county, federal grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025	8/1/2025	9/1/2024	9/1/2027
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	DTC-MIS, ESI	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);NC DWI Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men;GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment	Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felony Class G and above;Felony Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Felony Class H and I	Felony Class H and I	Felony Class G and above;Felony Class H and I
At what stage of the case do your participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	6	74	47	52
Newly admitted participants	6	21	23	18
Total enrolled participants	13	40	23	39
Participants with felony charges	10	27	23	39
Participants with misdemeanor charges	3	31	0	39
Participants with a DWI charge	2	17	0	0
Participants with active dependency petition	0	6	0	0



County	Avery	Beaufort	Brunswick	Buncombe
Participants with veterans' status	0	1	1	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	6	15	7	0
Children impacted by parental participation	14	18	37	25
Substance-free babies born	0	1	0	2
Participants who exited successfully	3	6	0	14
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	2	14	0	4
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	0	0
Lack of engagement	0	9	0	0
Absconded	2	1	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	2	1	0
Death or serious illness	0	2	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	10	25	4	4
Participants who were employed	8	11	8	35
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Meth., Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Fentanyl	Cocaine, Alcohol, Meth., Marijuana/THC	Meth., Cocaine, Marijuana/THC, Fentanyl	Fentanyl, Meth., Cocaine, Ecstasy

Adult JMARC, continued

County	Burke	Catawba	Cumberland	Dare
Court Name	Burke County Recovery Court	Catawba County Recovery Court	Adult Drug Treatment Court	Dare County Recovery Court
Date of Implementation	2018	2011	2005	2019
Length of Operation	5-10 years	10+ years	10+ years	2-5 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	Yes	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2023	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	Yes	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2024	2024	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county	federal grant		county
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025	8/1/2026		1/1/2025



County	Burke	Catawba	Cumberland	Dare
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT);Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI);Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;PTSD Checklist (PCL-5);Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT);Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);PTSD Checklist (PCL-5);Recovery Capital Scale;Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)	We have our own assesment tool.	Impaired Driving Assessment;NC DWI Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I
At what stage of the case do your participants enter the court?	Post-sentence / term of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	23	47	0	16
Newly admitted participants	14	21	1	13
Total enrolled participants	23	40	4	59
Participants with felony charges	18	37	4	42
Participants with misdemeanor charges	3	16	1	17
Participants with a DWI charge	6	7	0	12
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	0	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	14	22	0	6
Children impacted by parental participation	21	23	3	49
Substance-free babies born	4	0	0	3



County	Burke	Catawba	Cumberland	Dare
Participants who exited successfully	7	9	2	7
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	8	6	0	4
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	0	0
Lack of engagement	5	2	0	0
Absconded	2	3	0	2
Relocated or case was transferred	0	1	0	2
Death or serious illness	1	0	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	8	0	2	31
Participants who were employed	9	11	0	25
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Fentanyl, Meth., Alcohol, Marijuana/THC	Meth., Fentanyl, Alcohol, Benzodiazepines	Cocaine, Meth., Fentanyl, Marijuana/THC	Meth., Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Fentanyl

Adult JMARC, continued

County	Durham	Gaston	Guilford	Halifax
Court Name	Durham County Recovery Court	Gaston County Recovery Court	E. Raymond Alexander Drug Treatment Court	Halifax Accountability and Recovery Court (HARC)
Date of Implementation	1999	2021	2001	2024
Length of Operation	10+ years	6 months - 1 year	10+ years	6 months - 1 year
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, federal grant, foundation	county, federal grant	county	state grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2025	9/1/2025	6/1/2025	6/1/2026
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI)	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS);Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);SDOH Social Determinants of Health	NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment	Diagnostic Clinical Assessment



County	Durham	Gaston	Guilford	Halifax
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felony Class G and above;Felony Class H and I	Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felony Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Felony Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	81	60	142	13
Newly admitted participants	21	15	33	4
Total enrolled participants	35	15	66	4
Participants with felony charges	26	15	59	4
Participants with misdemeanor charges	7	8	66	0
Participants with a DWI charge	2	0	4	0
Participants with active dependency petition	2	1	0	4
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	3	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	8	4	47	4
Children impacted by parental participation	2	16	30	4
Substance-free babies born	1	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	6	0	20	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	10	0	9	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	5	0
Lack of engagement	5	0	0	0
Absconded	4	0	2	0
Relocated or case was transferred	1	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	1	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	8	2	8	3
Participants who were employed	19	7	10	1
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Cocaine, Marijuana/THC, Opioids, Alcohol	Fentanyl, Meth., Marijuana/THC, Cocaine	Fentanyl, Cocaine, Alcohol, Meth.	Alcohol, Fentanyl, Cocaine, Marijuana/THC



Adult JMARC, continued

County	Haywood	Henderson	Lenoir	Lincoln
Court Name	Haywood County Adult Accountability & Recovery Court	Henderson County Adult Recovery Court	9th Judicial District Adult Accountability and Recovery	Community-Centered Court of Lincoln County
Date of Implementation	2023	2024	2022	2023
Length of Operation	1-2 years	6 months - 1 year	2-5 years	1-2 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	state grant	county, foundation	federal grant, foundation	county
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025	6/1/2025	9/1/2026	7/1/2026
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);SOCRATES (Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale);TCU Drug Screen V	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);Recovery Capital Scale;Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);Treatment Effectiveness Assessment (TEA)	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);TCU Drug Screen V	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Felonies Class H and I	Felonies Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	30	31	78	0
Newly admitted participants	7	10	11	0
Total enrolled participants	14	10	34	0
Participants with felony charges	12	10	34	22
Participants with misdemeanor charges	11	3	31	0
Participants with a DWI charge	1	0	10	0
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	0	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	14	7	32	5
Children impacted by parental participation	4	4	17	17



County	Haywood	Henderson	Lenoir	Lincoln
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	2	0	11	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	1	0	4	8
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	1	0	0	8
Lack of engagement	0	0	3	0
Absconded	0	0	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0	1	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	1	0	4	11
Participants who were employed	5	6	16	3
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Meth., Marijuana/THC, Fentanyl, Opioids	Meth., Fentanyl, Heroin, Marijuana/THC	Meth., Fentanyl, Opioids, Marijuana/THC	Meth., Fentanyl, Heroin, Alcohol

Adult JMARC, continued

County	Madison	Mecklenburg	Mitchell	New Hanover
Court Name	Madison County Recovery Court	Superior Recovery Court	Mitchell County Recovery Court	Community Recovery Court
Date of Implementation	2018	1995	2018	1996
Length of Operation	5-10 years	10+ years	5-10 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	2024	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?		county	county, foundation	county
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?		6/1/2025	6/1/2025	
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Drug Treatment Court Screening Instrument (DTC-MIS)	Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS)	DTC-MIS, ESI	DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT); Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Felonies Class G and above; Felonies Class H and I		DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2; Felonies Class G and above; Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2; Felonies Class H and I



County	Madison	Mecklenburg	Mitchell	New Hanover
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution; Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence; Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution; Post-sentence / term of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution; Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence; Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation; Re-entry / term of parole
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	7	0	12	67
Newly admitted participants	6	29	7	16
Total enrolled participants	6	0	17	52
Participants with felony charges	5	26	12	45
Participants with misdemeanor charges	1	0	4	42
Participants with a DWI charge	0	0	2	22
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	0	2
Participants who have a mental health disorder	5	0	4	21
Children impacted by parental participation	6	0	19	65
Substance-free babies born	0	0	2	2
Participants who exited successfully	3	0	2	11
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	1	0	7	13
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	3	8
Lack of engagement	0	0	0	0
Absconded	0	0	4	4
Relocated or case was transferred	1	0	0	1
Death or serious illness	0	0	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	3	0	9	31
Participants who were employed	0	0	5	42
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Meth., Fentanyl, Cocaine, Alcohol	Fentanyl, Cocaine, Alcohol, Marijuana/THC	Meth., Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Benzodiazepines	Heroin, Alcohol, Meth., Opioids

Adult JMARC, continued

County	Orange	Pitt	Robeson	Wake
Court Name	Orange County Recovery Court	Pitt County Drug Treatment Court	Adult Treatment Court	Wake County Recovery Court
Date of Implementation	2005	2005	2020	1996
Length of Operation	10+ years	10+ years	2-5 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	Yes	No



County	Orange	Pitt	Robeson	Wake
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	2024	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	Yes	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2023	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, foundation	county	federal grant	county, federal grant, state grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025	6/1/2025	9/1/2029	5/1/2024
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5)	Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT)	Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale (CSS);Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men;GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS);TCU Drug Screen V
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I		DWI Level A1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	27	39	50	43
Newly admitted participants	15	14	15	35
Total enrolled participants	20	27	24	63
Participants with felony charges	9	21	0	3
Participants with misdemeanor charges	14	3	24	11
Participants with a DWI charge	8	3	0	1
Participants with active dependency petition	0	1	0	4
Participants with veterans' status	0	2	0	1
Participants who have a mental health disorder	7	5	0	0
Children impacted by parental participation	5	7	0	57
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	1
Participants who exited successfully	3	6	8	7
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	6	14	6	8
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	6	2
Lack of engagement	6	13	0	2



County	Orange	Pitt	Robeson	Wake
Absconded	0	1	2	3
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	1
Death or serious illness	0	0	1	0
Reunification no longer the plan	1	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0	9	5	0
Participants who were employed	15	5	5	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Cocaine, Fentanyl, Marijuana/THC	Cocaine, Opioids, Marijuana/THC, Fentanyl	Cocaine, Marijuana/THC, Opioids, Alcohol	Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Meth., Alcohol

Adult JMARC, continued

County	Watauga	Yancey
Court Name	Watauga County JMARC	Yancey County Recovery Court
Date of Implementation	2006	2018
Length of Operation	10+ years	5-10 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, foundation	
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025	
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;DTC-MIS ESI and Intake	Drug Treatment Court Screening Instrument (DTC-MIS)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:		
Referrals	11	4
Newly admitted participants	3	4
Total enrolled participants	9	4



County	Watauga	Yancey
Participants with felony charges	9	3
Participants with misdemeanor charges	1	0
Participants with a DWI charge	0	1
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	9	4
Children impacted by parental participation	6	0
Substance-free babies born	1	0
Participants who exited successfully	2	2
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	2	1
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?		
Criminal involvement	0	0
Lack of engagement	0	0
Absconded	1	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	1
Death or serious illness	1	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	5	4
Participants who were employed	4	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Meth., Opioids, Alcohol, Fentanyl	Meth., Fentanyl, Cocaine, Alcohol

Mental Health JMARC's

County	Brunswick	Chatham	Durham	Forsyth
Court Name	Co-occurring Court	Community Resource Court (CRC)	Durham County Mental Health Court	Forsyth County Mental Health Court
Date of Implementation	2008	2005	2017	2012
Length of Operation	10+ years	10+ years	5-10 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	Yes	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2022	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	Yes	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2023	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, federal grant	state grant	county	county
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2024			7/1/2025



County	Brunswick	Chatham	Durham	Forsyth
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men;Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;PTSD Checklist (PCL-5)	NC DHHS Jail Diversion Tool	Short Term Assessment of Risk and Treatability (START)	
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-sentence / term of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	60	20	352	24
Newly admitted participants	25	16	27	0
Total enrolled participants	25	36	51	0
Participants with felony charges	2	10	1	5
Participants with misdemeanor charges	2	34	26	13
Participants with a DWI charge	0	0	0	1
Participants with active dependency petition	0	2	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	1	1	1	
Participants who have a mental health disorder	25	36	27	0
Children impacted by parental participation	8	0	0	0
Substance-free babies born	2	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	4	15	0	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	3	5	0	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	1	2	0	0
Lack of engagement	1	1	0	0
Absconded	2	0	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	1	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	1	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	5	0	0	0



County	Brunswick	Chatham	Durham	Forsyth
Participants who were employed	2	0	0	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Opioids, Meth., Marijuana/THC, Cocaine		Cocaine, Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Opioids	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Opioids

Mental Health JMARC, continued

County	Guilford	Mecklenburg	New Hanover	Orange
Court Name	Guilford County Mental Health Court	Wellness Court	Community Empowerment Court	Community Resource Court (CRC)
Date of Implementation	2007	2008	2022	2000
Length of Operation	10+ years	10+ years	2-5 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	No	Yes
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	2006
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county	county	county	state grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2024		6/1/2024	
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5); Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS)		NC DHHS Jail Diversion Tool
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	100	90	62	24
Newly admitted participants	41	30	17	18
Total enrolled participants	78	33	39	24
Participants with felony charges	28	8	24	4
Participants with misdemeanor charges	72	25	14	24
Participants with a DWI charge	3	0	1	2



County	Guilford	Mecklenburg	New Hanover	Orange
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	1	0	3	2
Participants who have a mental health disorder	78	33	39	24
Children impacted by parental participation	26	0	0	0
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	0	0	0	6
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	0	0	0	5
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	0	3
Lack of engagement	0	0	0	1
Absconded	0	0	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	1
Death or serious illness	0	0	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0	0	0	0
Participants who were employed	0	0	0	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Meth.	Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Cocaine, Meth.	Heroin, Alcohol, Cocaine, Marijuana/THC	

Mental Health JMARC, continued

County	Pitt
Court Name	Pitt County Behavioral Health Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2020
Length of Operation	2-5 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
How is your court funded?	state grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-sentence/term of probation



County	Pitt
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:	
Referrals	28
Newly admitted participants	27
Total enrolled participants	30
Participants with felony charges	0
Participants with misdemeanor charges	28
Participants with a DWI charge	1
Participants with active dependency petition	27
Participants with veterans' status	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	28
Children impacted by parental participation	16
Substance-free babies born	0
Participants who exited successfully	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?	
Criminal involvement	0
Lack of engagement	0
Absconded	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0
Death or serious illness	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0
Participants who were employed	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Alcohol, Fentanyl

DWI JMARCs

County	Brunswick	Buncombe	Cumberland	Mecklenburg
Court Name	DWI Treatment Court	Buncombe County ASPIRE Court	DWI Court	DWI Court
Date of Implementation	2008	2014	2010	1995
Length of Operation	10+ years	10+ years	10+ years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	Yes	No	No	Yes
If yes, in what year?	2022	N/A	N/A	2024
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	Yes	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2023	2020	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, federal grant	county, federal grant	federal grant	county



County	Brunswick	Buncombe	Cumberland	Mecklenburg
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2024	12/1/2024	10/1/2026	6/1/2025
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);CAGE Substance Use Screening;Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men;GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment	DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT)	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Computerized Assessment and Referral System (CARS);Impaired Driving Assessment;NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)	Global Appraisal of Individual Need (GAIN);Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class 1;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	49	39	15	36
Newly admitted participants	13	14	15	7
Total enrolled participants	13	27	15	30
Participants with felony charges	0	8	2	2
Participants with misdemeanor charges	0	27	0	30
Participants with a DWI charge	13	27	15	30
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	2	0	3	2
Participants who have a mental health disorder	13	27	0	15
Children impacted by parental participation	20	15	2	0
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	1	5	2	13
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	1	7	3	3
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	4	3	0
Lack of engagement	0	1	0	2
Absconded	0	2	0	2
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	1	0	0	0



County	Brunswick	Buncombe	Cumberland	Mecklenburg
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	1	5	7	6
Participants who were employed	1	14	2	10
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Benzodiazepines, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine	Alcohol, Fentanyl, Marijuana/THC, Meth.	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Opioids,	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Fentanyl

DWI JMARC, continued

County	Robeson	Union
Court Name	Recovery Courts of Robeson County/DWI Treatment Court	DWI Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2021	2010
Length of Operation	2-5 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant, state grant	county, foundation
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	8/1/2025	6/1/2025
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT); Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10); DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT); GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment; Impaired Driving Assessment; Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)	Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence; Violation of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:		
Referrals	16	14
Newly admitted participants	13	13
Total enrolled participants	20	13
Participants with felony charges	4	3
Participants with misdemeanor charges	10	14



County	Robeson	Union
Participants with a DWI charge	20	14
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	4	3
Participants who have a mental health disorder	8	0
Children impacted by parental participation	19	8
Substance-free babies born	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	6	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	1	1
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?		
Criminal involvement	0	1
Lack of engagement	0	0
Absconded	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	7	7
Participants who were employed	5	6
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Delta 8/9/10, Cocaine	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine,

Veterans JMARC

County	Buncombe	Catawba	Cumberland	Forsyth
Court Name	Buncombe County VTC	Catawba County Veterans Treatment Court		Veterans Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2015	2021	2014	2018
Length of Operation	10+ years	2-5 years	10+ years	5-10 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	Yes	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2024	2024	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	2024	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	county, federal grant	federal grant	state grant	federal grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2027	9/1/2025		9/1/2027



County	Buncombe	Catawba	Cumberland	Forsyth
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)	Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT);Family Assessment Checklist;Family Assessment Form;Global Appraisal of Individual Need (GAIN);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS);Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);PTSD Checklist (PCL-5);Recovery Capital Scale;Short Term Assessment of Risk and Treatability (START);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI)	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);CAGE Substance Use Screening;Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale (CSS);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men;Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT);Impaired Driving Assessment;Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI);Level of Service Inventory-Revised (LSI-R);NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment;Offender Traits Inventory (OTI);Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS);Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);PTSD Checklist (PCL-5);Psychiatric Research Interview for Substance and Mental Disorders (PRISM);Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI);SOCRATES (Stages of Change Readiness and Treatment Eagerness Scale);Structured Decision-Making Risk Assessment Tool;Carolina Outreach (CO) uses the Drug and Alcohol Measure (DAST) American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM) criteria to determine level of care (i.e. Intensive Outpatient, Hospitalization, Outpatient therapy, etc.)	Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2



County	Buncombe	Catawba	Cumberland	Forsyth
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-sentence / term of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation;Re-entry / term of parole	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	25	101	54	14
Newly admitted participants	11	16	7	5
Total enrolled participants	36	30	12	13
Participants with felony charges	14	12	4	0
Participants with misdemeanor charges	36	16	4	13
Participants with a DWI charge	10	8	2	6
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	5	0
Participants with veterans' status	36	24	54	13
Participants who have a mental health disorder	36	18	12	12
Children impacted by parental participation	20	20	4	12
Substance-free babies born	0	1	1	0
Participants who exited successfully	12	6	2	6
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	4	3	2	3
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	2	0	0	2
Lack of engagement	1	3	0	1
Absconded	0	0	1	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	1	0	1	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	8	2	5	3
Participants who were employed	14	24	6	3
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Fentanyl, Alcohol, Meth., Cocaine	Fentanyl, Heroin, Meth., Opioids	Cocaine, Marijuana/THC, Fentanyl, Alcohol	Alcohol, Cocaine, Marijuana/THC,

Veterans JMARC, continued

County	Gaston	Harnett	Iredell	New Hanover
Court Name	Gaston County VTC	District 12 Veterans Treatment Court	Veterans Treatment Court	New Hanover County Veterans Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2023	2013	2023	2023
Length of Operation	1-2 years	10+ years	1-2 years	2-5 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	No	Yes



County	Gaston	Harnett	Iredell	New Hanover
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	Yes	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	2024	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant, state grant	federal grant	federal grant	federal grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	12/1/2028	9/30/2026		
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5); Ohio Risk Assessment System (ORAS)	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5), Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10), DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT), NC DWI Assessment, Offender Traits Inventory (OTI), Risk And Needs Triage (RANT)	Correctional Mental Health Screen for Women and Men; Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10); NC DWI Assessment; NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment; PTSD Checklist (PCL-5)	CAGE Substance Use Screening; Columbia Suicide Severity Rating Scale (CSS); Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5); DUI Risk and Needs Triage (DUI RANT); GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment; NC DWI Assessment; Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7); PTSD Checklist (PCL-5); Risk And Needs Triage (RANT); Dwight Assessment
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2; Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency, DWI Level 1, DWI Level 2, Misdemeanors Class A1, Misdemeanors Class 1, Misdemeanors Class 2, Felonies Class H and I	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2	DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2; Felonies Class H and I
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution; Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution, Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence, Post-sentence / term of probation, Violation of probation	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution	Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	394	103	11	22
Newly admitted participants	15	22	8	3
Total enrolled participants	15	0	11	8
Participants with felony charges	8	12	0	3
Participants with misdemeanor charges	7	3	11	8
Participants with a DWI charge	0	7	1	5
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	15	22	11	8
Participants who have a mental health disorder	7	22	11	6



County	Gaston	Harnett	Iredell	New Hanover
Children impacted by parental participation	11	26	0	4
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	1	6	3	3
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	3	2	2	1
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	1	0
Lack of engagement	0	2	0	0
Absconded	3	0	1	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0	0	1
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	5	3	2	4
Participants who were employed	7	10	7	2
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Cocaine, Meth., Fentanyl, Alcohol	Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Meth., Fentanyl	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Fentanyl	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Opioids, Cocaine

Veterans JMARC, continued

County	Onslow
Court Name	Veterans Treatment Court Fifth Judicia District
Date of Implementation	2023
Length of Operation	1-2 years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2025
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT); Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10); NC DWI Assessment; Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7); PTSD Checklist (PCL-5)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency; DWI Level A1; DWI Level 1; DWI Level 2; Misdemeanors Class A1; Misdemeanors Class



County	Onslow
	1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	No
During CY2024, what was the number of:	
Referrals	18
Newly admitted participants	18
Total enrolled participants	18
Participants with felony charges	0
Participants with misdemeanor charges	18
Participants with a DWI charge	10
Participants with active dependency petition	0
Participants with veterans' status	18
Participants who have a mental health disorder	3
Children impacted by parental participation	0
Substance-free babies born	0
Participants who exited successfully	11
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	1
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?	
Criminal involvement	0
Lack of engagement	0
Absconded	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0
Death or serious illness	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	3
Participants who were employed	4
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Marijuana/THC, Meth., Cocaine

Family JMARC

County	Beaufort	Catawba	Chatham	Cumberland
Court Name	2nd Judicial District Family-Centered Treatment Court	Family Recovery Court	Chatham Family Treatment Court	Cumberland County Family Drug Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2023	2024	2019	2002



County	Beaufort	Catawba	Chatham	Cumberland
Length of Operation	6 months - 1 year	Less than 6 months	2-5 years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	Yes	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	2024	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant	federal grant	federal grant	
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2026	10/1/2026	3/1/2025	
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT);CAGE Substance Use Screening;Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);Family Assessment Checklist;Level of Service/Case Management Inventory (LS/CMI);Risk And Needs Triage (RANT);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI);ASAM-American Society of Addiction Medicine	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Drug Abuse Screening Test-10 (DAST-10);GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);Short Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test; Life Event Checklist; Social Determinants of Health	Adult Adolescent Parenting Inventory (AAPI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment;Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7);PTSD Checklist (PCL-5);Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI);Nurturing Skills for Families and Resilience Questionnaire	
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I		Abuse, Neglect or Dependency
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Pre-plea diversion / deferred prosecution;Post-plea diversion / deferred sentence;Post-sentence / term of probation;Violation of probation	Voluntary;Court Order	Voluntary;Court Order	Voluntary;Court Order
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	19	28	22	20
Newly admitted participants	15	3	4	20
Total enrolled participants	15	3	10	9
Participants with felony charges	8	3	2	0
Participants with misdemeanor charges	15	3	7	0
Participants with a DWI charge	1	0	1	0
Participants with active dependency petition	9	3	9	20
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	0	1



County	Beaufort	Catawba	Chatham	Cumberland
Participants who have a mental health disorder	13	3	7	0
Children impacted by parental participation	33	4	16	30
Substance-free babies born	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	0	0	0	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	0	0	0	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	0	0
Lack of engagement	0	0	0	0
Absconded	0	0	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0	0	0	0
Participants who were employed	0	0	0	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Meth., Cocaine	Meth., Marijuana/THC, Fentanyl, Cocaine	Meth., Alcohol, Opioids, Cocaine	Fentanyl, Opioids, Marijuana/THC, Meth.

Family JMARC, continued

County	Lenoir	Mecklenburg	Orange	Robeson
Court Name	9th Judicial District Family Accountability and Recover	Family In Recovery Stay Together - FIRST	Family Treatment Court	Robeson County Family Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2005	2002	2005	2008
Length of Operation	10+ years	10+ years	10+ years	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	No	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No	Yes	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A	2023	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant, MCO	county	county, foundation	federal grant, state grant, MCO
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2026	6/1/2024	7/1/2025	9/1/2028
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);TCU Drug Screen V	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5);Global Appraisal of Individual Need (GAIN);Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS)	Addiction Severity Index (ASI);Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs)	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);CAGE Substance Use Screening;GPRA SAMHSA/CSAT Assessment



County	Lenoir	Mecklenburg	Orange	Robeson
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency		Abuse, Neglect or Dependency;DWI Level A1;DWI Level 1;DWI Level 2;Misdemeanors Class A1;Misdemeanors Class 1;Misdemeanors Class 2;Felonies Class G and above;Felonies Class H and I	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency
What stage of the case do participants enter court?	Voluntary;Court Order	Voluntary;Court Order	Voluntary;Court Order	Voluntary;Court Order
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:				
Referrals	74	95	11	18
Newly admitted participants	26	8	5	13
Total enrolled participants	49	21	12	18
Participants with felony charges	21	0	2	2
Participants with misdemeanor charges	46	0	3	2
Participants with a DWI charge	13	0	1	0
Participants with active dependency petition	43	21	12	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0	0	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	44	0	10	18
Children impacted by parental participation	72	0	19	25
Substance-free babies born	2	1	1	1
Participants who exited successfully	13	0	4	4
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	24	0	1	5
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?				
Criminal involvement	0	0	0	0
Lack of engagement	19	0	0	3
Absconded	2	0	0	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	3	0	1	2
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	5	0	0	1
Participants who were employed	28	0	8	7
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Meth., Alcohol, Fentanyl, Marijuana/THC	Marijuana/THC, Cocaine, Fentanyl, Alcohol	Fentanyl, Alcohol, Cocaine, Marijuana/THC	Fentanyl, Cocaine, Opioids, Marijuana/THC



Family JMARC, continued

County	Union
Court Name	Union County Family Treatment Court
Date of Implementation	2024
Length of Operation	6 months - 1 year
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A
How is your court funded?	county
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	6/1/2026
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs);TCU Drug Screen V
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Abuse, Neglect or Dependency
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Voluntary;Court Order
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes
During CY2024, what was the number of:	
Referrals	50
Newly admitted participants	24
Total enrolled participants	24
Participants with felony charges	8
Participants with misdemeanor charges	15
Participants with a DWI charge	5
Participants with active dependency petition	24
Participants with veterans' status	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	14
Children impacted by parental participation	42
Substance-free babies born	2
Participants who exited successfully	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?	
Criminal involvement	0
Lack of engagement	0
Absconded	0
Relocated or case was transferred	0
Death or serious illness	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0



County	Union
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0
Participants who were employed	0
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Alcohol, Meth., Fentanyl, Marijuana/THC

Youth JMARC

County	Catawba	Mecklenburg
Court Name	Catawba County Juvenile Recovery Court	Youth Recovery Court
Date of Implementation	2023	2003
Length of Operation	6 months - 1 year	10+ years
Has your team attended trainings?	Yes	Yes
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	No	Yes
If yes, in what year?	N/A	2024
Has your court completed a cost savings study?	No	No
If yes, in what year?	N/A	N/A
How is your court funded?	federal grant	MCO
If funding is time-limited, when will it end?	9/1/2027	6/1/2024
What screening and assessment tools are you using?	Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs); Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5); Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS); NC Probation Risk and Needs Assessment; Patient Health Questionnaire and General Anxiety Disorder (PHQ-9 and GAD-7); Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Instrument (SASSI); Youth Assessment Screening Instrument (YASI); WHO-5 World Health Org Well Being Index	Comprehensive Clinical Assessment / Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-5 (SCID-5); Global Appraisal of Individual Need Short Screener (GAIN-SS); Youth Assessment Screening Instrument (YASI)
What offense class charges does your court enroll?	Misdemeanors Class 1; Misdemeanors Class 2	
What stage of the case do participants enter the court?	Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation	Post-sentence / term of probation; Violation of probation
Does your court allow use of MAT or MOUD?	Yes	No
During CY2024, what was the number of:		
Referrals	5	26



County	Catawba	Mecklenburg
Newly admitted participants	5	12
Total enrolled participants	5	16
Participants with felony charges	0	0
Participants with misdemeanor charges	3	0
Participants with a DWI charge	0	0
Participants with active dependency petition	0	0
Participants with veterans' status	0	0
Participants who have a mental health disorder	0	16
Children impacted by parental participation	0	16
Substance-free babies born	0	0
Participants who exited successfully	0	0
Participants who exited unsuccessfully	0	0
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?		
Criminal involvement	0	2
Lack of engagement	0	0
Absconded	0	1
Relocated or case was transferred	0	0
Death or serious illness	0	0
Reunification no longer the plan	0	0
Participants who served in jail as a sanction	0	10
Participants who were employed	0	6
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Marijuana/THC	Marijuana/THC, Alcohol, Benzodiazepines,



Summary Data

To the extent that the survey response data can be combined and anthologized, Table 1 represents such data from all 71 survey responses. Note that these data include responses from all six types of recovery courts, which may differ by types of participants, level of charges, stage of implementation, etc., thus, some questions may not be applicable to all JMARC.

Table 1

Survey Response Compilation from Judicially Managed and Accountability Courts (data from reporting period of CY 2024)						
Survey Question	Adult	Mental Health	DWI	Veterans	Family	Youth
What type of JMARC do you operate?	31	10	6	9	13	2
Survey Question	0-6 Mo.	6-12 Mo.	1-2 Yrs.	2-5 Yrs.	5-10 Yrs.	10+ Yrs.
How long has your court been operating?	1	8	5	12	6	39
Survey Question	AI/AN	Multiracial	Black	Asian	White	Other
Please provide the race of the enrolled participants.	52	17	471	6	776	22
Survey Question	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Unknown			
Please provide the ethnicity of the enrolled participants.	83	1,034	30			
Survey Question	Male	Female	Unknown			
Please provide the gender of the enrolled participants.	681	425	30			
Survey Question	Yes	No				
Does your court allow the use of Medication for Addiction Treatment (MAT) or Medication for Opioid Use Disorder (MOUD)?	68	3				
Has your team attended trainings in the last three years?	69	2				
Has your court completed a recidivism study?	15	56				
Has your court completed a cost savings analysis?	9	62				
Do you inquire about a referral's veteran status during the intake process (regardless of whether you are a VTC)?	62	9				
Survey Question	Total					
How many referrals were made to your court?	2,975					
How many participants were newly admitted?	878					
How many participants were enrolled in your JMARC?	1,400					
How many children were impacted by parental participation in your court?	917					
How many substance-free babies were born?	31					
How many participants have an active dependency petition?	193					
How many participants have felony charges?	710					
How many participants have misdemeanor charges?	852					
How many participants are veterans?	235					
How many participants presented with mental health or substance abuse disorder?	851					
How many participants were employed?	416					
How many participants served in jail as a court sanction?	276					
How many participants exited the program successfully?	254					
How many participants exited the program unsuccessfully?	208					
If unsuccessful, what was the reason?						
Criminal involvement	54					



Lack of engagement	80			
Absconded	45			
Relocated or case was transferred	13			
Death or serious illness	12			
Reunification	7			
Survey Question	#1	#2	#3	#4
What are the top four substances of use among your participants?	Marij./ THC	Alcohol	Cocaine	Fentanyl

Summary

NCAOC reports **72** judicially managed accountability and recovery courts were operational between January 1 and December 31, 2024, and survey responses were provided for 71. NCAOC will continue to monitor and report on the implementation, operation, and effectiveness of Judicially Managed Accountability and Recovery Courts throughout the state.



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