

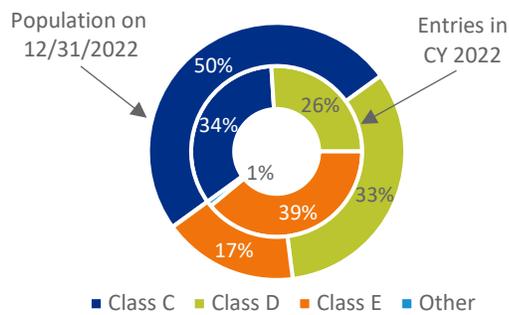
CALENDAR YEAR 2022

- ⇒ The Justice Reinvestment Act, enacted in 2011, made significant changes to North Carolina’s criminal justice system from sentencing to corrections.
- ⇒ The COVID-19 pandemic (onset in March 2020) had lingering impacts on the criminal justice system in CY 2022, although with diminishing effect compared to previous years.

Sentencing Practices

- There were 178 Advanced Supervised Release and 91 felony habitual breaking and entering prison entries.
- There were 1,004 habitual felon prison entries; most were sentenced in Class E (39%).

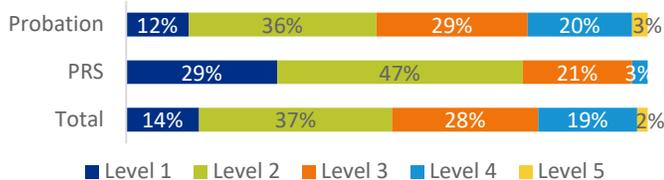
Habitual Felon Prison Entries and Population



Community Supervision

- Of the 77,346 offenders under community supervision on December 31, most were assessed as either moderate risk and/or moderate need (34% and 38% respectively).
- More post-release supervisees were supervised in Level 1 (most restrictive level) compared to probationers.

Assessed Community Corrections Population

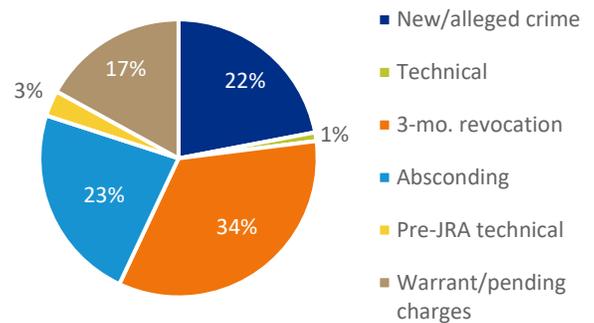


- A total of 1,353 quick dips were ordered; a higher percentage were for misdemeanants (54%) compared to felons (46%).
- Of the 2,558 CRV dispositions, most (40%) were for offenders in Supervision Level 2.

Incarceration and Reentry

- Most offenders entering PRS (71%) were in Classes F-I.
- 41% of offenders exiting PRS were in Supervision Level 2. PRS revocation rates were highest for Supervision Level 1 (24% for Class B1-E and 20% for Class F-I).
- The largest categories for felony entries to prison were absconding from supervision for probation violations (23%, not shown) and 3-month revocations for PRS violations (34%).

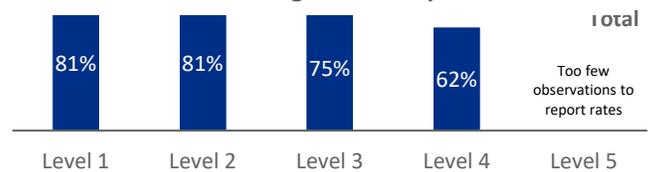
Felony Entries to Prison for PRS Violations



Outcomes (1-Year Follow-Up from CY 2021)

- Probationers in Supervision Levels 1 and 2 had the highest rates of subsequent violations after a quick dip (81% each), with decreasing rates for Supervision Levels 3 and 4.

Violations Following a Quick Dip Confinement



- 43% of CRV dispositions in CY 2021 had a subsequent violation within one year.

Outcomes Following CRV Dispositions

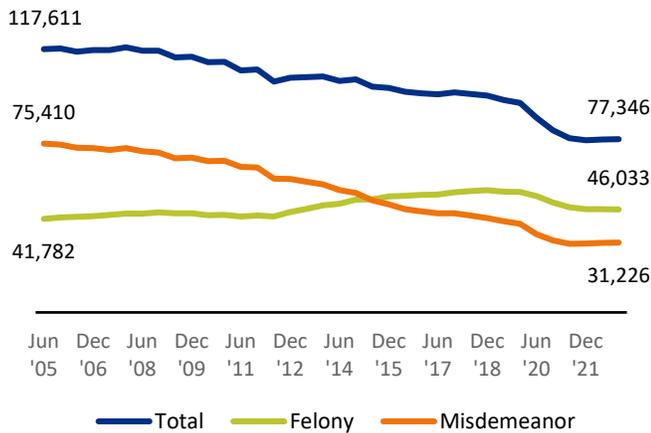
1-Year Outcome	Felons	Misd.	Total
On Supervision	42%	31%	41%
CRV & Terminate	29%	39%	30%
Terminal CRV	19%	25%	20%
Revocation	10%	5%	9%

QUICK FACTS: JUSTICE REINVESTMENT

CALENDAR YEARS 2011-2022

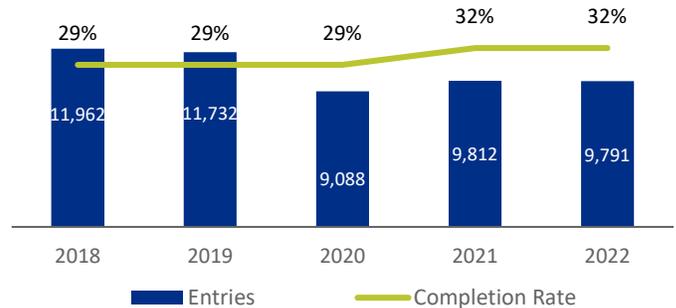
The overall community corrections population has declined 29% since December 2011. The largest decreases over this time period occurred following the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic for a combined total of 18% from CY 2019 to CY 2021. The overall population increased by less than 1% over the past year.

Community Corrections Population



TECS completion rates increased slightly to 32% in both 2021 and 2022; however, about two-thirds of offenders are not completing their TECS programs. In 2022, completion rates were highest for participants in Supervision Level 4 (43%).

TECS Entries and Completion Rates



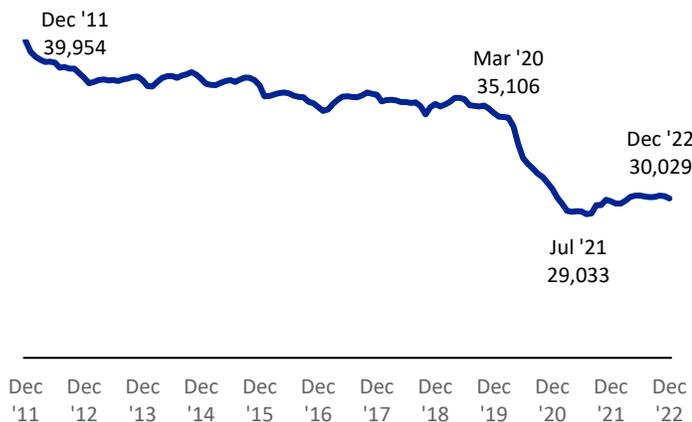
The overall probation revocation rate has decreased substantially since CY 2011. In 2022, revocation rates were 19% for felons and 14% for misdemeanants.

Probation Revocation Rates



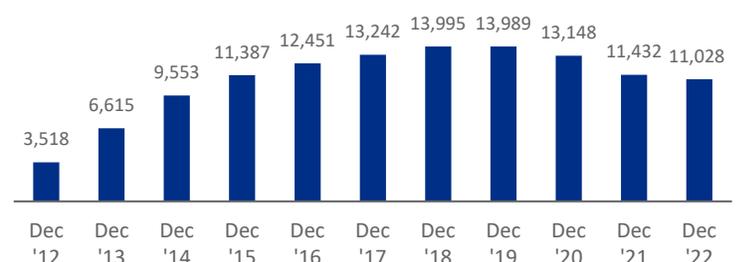
The average prison population declined from 39,954 in December 2011 to 29,840 in December 2021 (a decrease of 25%), with much of this decrease due to the pandemic. The population has been stable around 30,000 for most of CY 2022.

Average Monthly Prison Population



The PRS population had increased since 2012 due to the addition of PRS for Class F-I felons exiting prison but declined due to the COVID-19 pandemic. It has not returned to pre-pandemic levels.

PRS Population



SOURCE: NC Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission, 2011-2022 Justice Reinvestment Act Implementation Evaluation Report Data

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The Honorable Charlie Brown, Chairman
Michelle Hall, Executive Director

For the NC Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission's *Justice Reinvestment Act Implementation Evaluation Report 2023* and all other publications, see the Commission's website: www.NCSPAC.org.