

# ONLINE SAFETY AWARENESS

JUNE 2020



# INTRODUCTION

During previous Dispute Resolution Commission's mediator certification renewal periods, some mediators received fraudulent emails. The emails were sent by individuals or groups seeking to obtain mediator credit card or other financial information. The Commission wants to keep your information private and secure.

This presentation will provide users with the information and tools needed to safely communicate using email.

We will be looking at two tactics that malicious individuals use to obtain your personal information:  
**Phishing** and **Pharming**.



# WHAT IS PHISHING?

- Sending fake emails to fool users into taking an action, such as clicking on a link or opening an attachment, in order to complete a malicious action.
- Why do malicious users phish?
  - Steal usernames and passwords
  - Receive payment under false pretenses
  - Access other business/personal information without permission
  - Infect an organization's technology assets or an individual user's computer with malware



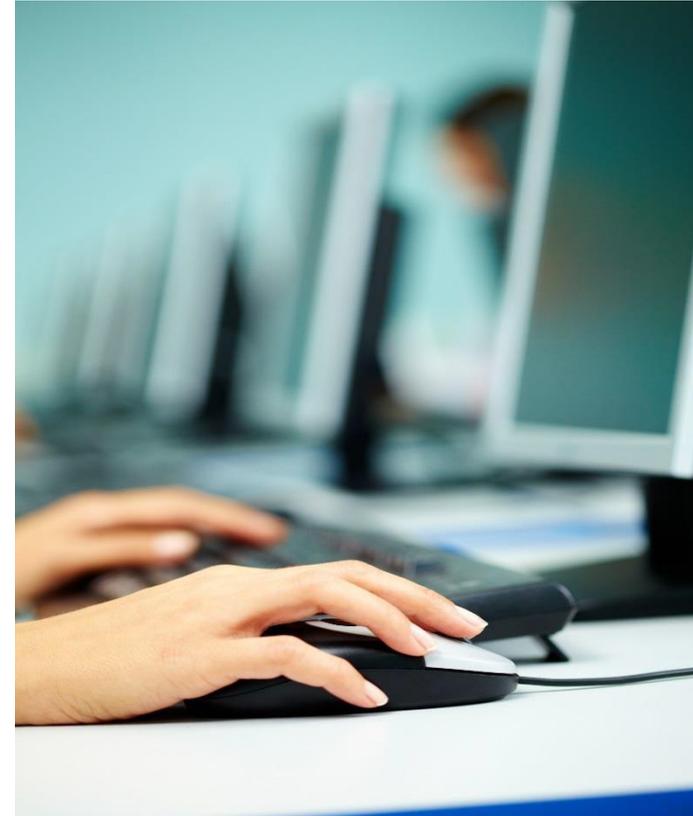
# WHAT IS PHARMING?

- A common approach is a fake email or website made to look like a known, legitimate site to get users to attempt to log in. Once users do this their username and password are stored by hacker(s).
- Why pharm?
  - Sell usernames and passwords for identity theft of others
  - Make fraudulent purchases
  - Gain unauthorized access to email, banking, and other services



# IDENTIFYING PHISHING EMAILS

- There are ways to identify phishing emails. These include:
  - Checking the email address of the sender
  - Paying attention to the website addresses of any links
  - Looking for poor grammar and misspellings
- The next three slides will provide specific examples of fraudulent emails.



# SAMPLE 1

“All the best”  
is not a  
greeting for  
an email.

**From:** DRC Mediators <julsikor@pg.gda.pl>  
**Date:** November 17, 2017 at 6:19:08 AM EST  
**To:** <wmcelwee@mcelweefirm.com>  
**Subject:** Invoice 0241530914 reminder

All the best ,

Invoice Notification. Date:17 Nov 17. Got questions? Just give me a call at 01383 867029.

Invoice 0241530914 reminder:  
<https://juuve.nl/beatrixkwartier/wp-content/LLC/>

Sincerely,  
DRC Mediators

The sender’s email  
address is non-  
Judicial **AND** non-  
US (.pl domain is  
for Poland)

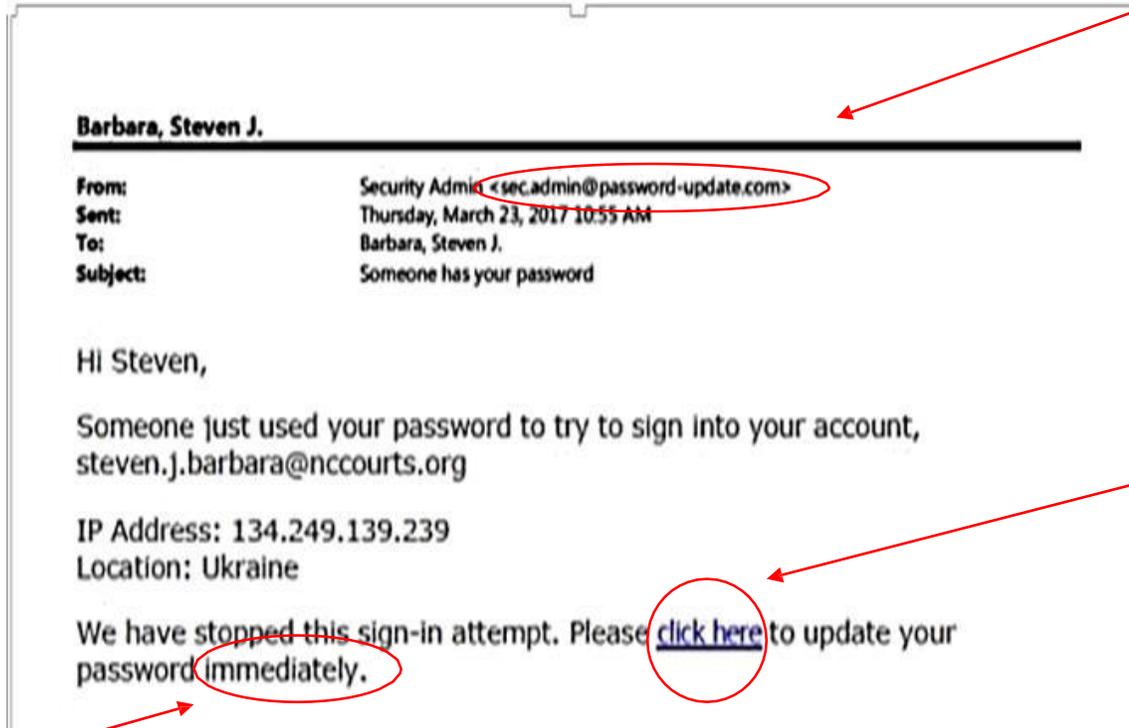
The link  
provided has a  
.nl domain  
instead of .com  
or .org. This is a  
foreign website  
(most likely for  
the  
Netherlands).

The phone  
number  
provided is not  
a US number



# SAMPLE 2

The sender is a non-Judicial Branch email address



Creates a sense of urgency to take action

On the original email, if you hover over this link, it will show it is an external website



# SAMPLE 3

**Robinson, Maureen M.**

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**From:** [REDACTED]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 17, 2017 10:59 AM  
**To:** DRC Mediators  
**Subject:** You might want to let mediators know that your email has been hacked...

See below. Thought you would want to know that your email has been hacked.

Thanks,  
[REDACTED]

-----Original Message-----  
**From:** DRC Mediators [mailto:reservas@hotelpalaceguayaquil.com.ec]  
**Sent:** Thursday, November 16, 2017 7:48 PM  
**To:** [REDACTED]  
**Subject:** #841234/XL#QFL/2017 (17 Nov 17) Invoice Notice

Greetings,

I called you, but could not reach you the other day, please reply back about this past due invoice asap.

<http://www.only-simba.com/Download/tomeverlync@gmail.com>

Good Day,  
DRC Mediators

This is not an official email address

This is an external website. Do not click on suspicious links



# WHAT TO DO AFTER THE ATTACK

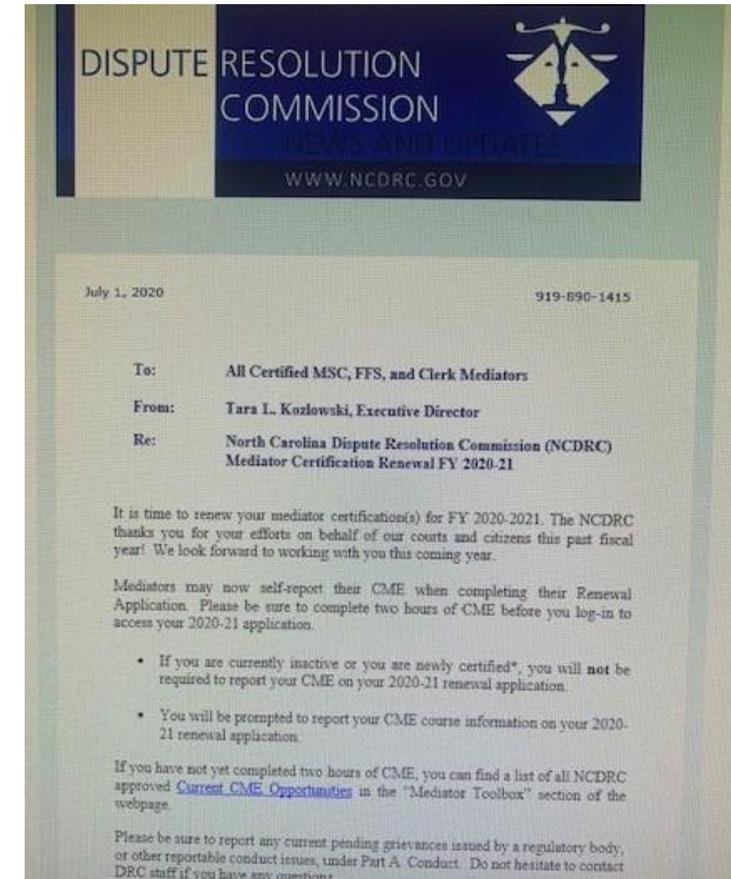


- If you become a victim of a phishing attack, follow these steps:
  - Immediately change affected account passwords
  - Watch for unauthorized charges to your financial accounts
  - Report any suspicious emails to [abuse@nccourts.org](mailto:abuse@nccourts.org) and notify the NCDRC's office



# REVIEW

- The NCDRC will never ask you to:
  - Confirm your renewal
  - Verify your credit card
  - Provide bank account information
- All official emails will come from [DRCMediators@nccourts.org](mailto:DRCMediators@nccourts.org)
- All emails from the NCDRC will resemble the email to the right.



# ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

- Review [this document](#) with more tips on identifying phishing emails
- Visit [staysafeonline.org](https://staysafeonline.org)
- Consider subscribing to this newsletter for ongoing security awareness:  
[Ouch Newsletter](#)



# PRINTABLE CHECKLIST

- ❑ Check the address of the sender. Verify it is someone you know.
- ❑ Look for:
  - ❑ Poor grammar
  - ❑ Misspellings
  - ❑ Unprofessional tone
- ❑ Be wary of clicking links
- ❑ Report and delete any suspicious emails





THANK YOU

[DRCMediators@nccourts.org](mailto:DRCMediators@nccourts.org)

