RULES FOR SUPREME COURT REVIEW OF RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE JUDICIAL STANDARDS COMMISSION



CODIFIED BY THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE COUNSEL, SUPREME COURT OF NORTH CAROLINA

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Foreword

The Supreme Court of North Carolina originally promulgated the Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission on 25 September 1975, 288 N.C. 740. Except for an amendment to Rule 3 on 14 April 1976, 289 N.C. 732, the rules remained unchanged for over forty years. Then, on 20 December 2016, the Court amended and recodified the rules, superseding the original rule set in its entirety, 372 N.C. 906.

Although the current rules borrow substantive content from the original rule set, rule numbers were changed, old content was removed, and new content was added in 2016. Accordingly, the history note after each rule in this codification dates back only to the Court's 20 December 2016 order. For a complete history of this rule set, please consult the publication record that appears at the end of this codification.

The rules reported in this codification are effective in all proceedings before the Supreme Court of North Carolina in matters under Article 30 of Chapter 7A of the General Statutes of North Carolina.

Questions or feedback about this codification may be directed to rules@sc.nccourts.org.

Grant E. Buckner
Administrative Counsel
Supreme Court of North Carolina



Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission

Rule 1. Definitions

In these rules:

- (a) **Commission** means the Judicial Standards Commission.
- (b) **Respondent** means a justice or judge of the General Court of Justice, or a commissioner or deputy commissioner of the North Carolina Industrial Commission, who has been recommended for public reprimand, censure, suspension, or removal under Article 30 of Chapter 7A of the General Statutes.
 - (c) **Court** means the Supreme Court of North Carolina.
 - (d) **Clerk** means the Clerk of the Supreme Court of North Carolina.
- (e) **Commission's attorney** means the attorney representing the Commission in the respondent's case.
- (f) **Service** of a document required to be served means service in the manner provided in Rule 4 of the North Carolina Rules of Civil Procedure.

History Note.

372 N.C. 906.

Rule 2. Confidentiality

Unless the respondent waives confidentiality in a writing filed with the Clerk, all filings and proceedings before the Court in matters under Article 30 of Chapter 7A of the General Statutes are confidential. These filings and proceedings are no longer confidential if the Court publicly reprimands, censures, suspends, or removes the respondent.

History Note.

372 N.C. 906.

Rule 3. Procedure

(a) **Filing and Docketing**. In accordance with the Rules of the Judicial Standards Commission, the Executive Director of the Commission shall certify the Commission's recommendation and the record and file them with the Clerk. After receipt of the Commission's recommendation and the record, the Clerk shall docket the matter for the Court's review.



- (b) **Notice to the Respondent**. When the Commission files a recommendation that a respondent be publicly reprimanded, censured, suspended, or removed, the Clerk shall send a copy of the recommendation and the record by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the respondent.
- (c) Request for Briefing and Argument. Upon receipt of the Commission's recommendation, the respondent is entitled to file a brief and to argue the respondent's case, in person and through counsel, to the Court. If the respondent chooses to invoke this right, the respondent must file a request for briefing and argument. The request must indicate that the respondent desires to file a brief and specify whether oral argument is requested. If oral argument is not requested, the matter will be decided on the briefs.

The request for briefing and argument must be filed with the Clerk within 10 days from the date that the recommendation and the record were delivered to the respondent, as shown on the Clerk's return receipt. The request shall be signed by the respondent or the respondent's counsel of record. At the time the request is filed it shall be accompanied by a certificate showing service of a copy of the request on the Commission's attorney and either its Chairperson or Executive Director. Failure to file a request for briefing and argument waives the respondent's right under Article 30 of Chapter 7A of the General Statutes to file a brief and to be heard on oral argument before the Court.

- (d) **Briefs**. The respondent's brief is due within 15 days after filing the request for briefing and argument. At the time the brief is filed the respondent shall also file a certificate showing service of a copy of the brief on the Commission's attorney and either its Chairperson or Executive Director. Within 15 days after being served with the respondent's brief, the Commission's attorney may file a brief, together with a certificate of service upon the respondent and the respondent's counsel of record. The form and content of briefs shall be similar to briefs in appeals to the Court. Failure to file a brief waives the respondent's right to oral argument.
- (e) **Oral Argument**. If the respondent requests oral argument and files a brief, the Clerk will proceed to set the case for argument and notify the parties. Oral arguments shall conform as nearly as possible to the rules applicable to arguments on appeals to the Court, except they are confidential in accordance with Rule 2.

History Note.

372 N.C. 906.

Rule 4. Decision by the Court

After considering the record, and the briefs and oral arguments, if any, the Court will act upon the Commission's recommendation. A majority of the Court voting is required to publicly reprimand, censure, suspend, or remove the respondent.

Rule 4



A decision to publicly reprimand, censure, suspend, or remove the respondent shall be by published opinion or order. All other decisions of the Court shall be by written order filed with the Clerk and shall be confidential.

History Note.

372 N.C. 906.

Rule 5. Costs

Printing and other costs in this Court will not be taxed, and there will be no filing fee.

History Note.

372 N.C. 906.

A Publication Record of the Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission



Reporter Volume	Page(s)	Rules Affected*	Key Dates**
288 N.C.	740–42	Complete Rule Set	Adopted 25 September 1975
289 N.C.	732	Rule 3	Ordered 14 April 1976
372 N.C.	906–10	Complete Rule Set	Ordered 20 December 2016 Effective 20 December 2016 and applies to all cases filed with the Supreme Court on or after that date

^{*} Rules are titled as they appeared at the time of publication.

Document ID

Rules for Supreme Court Review of Recommendations of the Judicial Standards Commission - Codified 26 August 2020

^{**} The type of date provided for each published entry (e.g., "Adopted," "Effective," "Ordered") reflects the information that was preserved in the North Carolina Reports.



RULES@SC.NCCOURTS.ORG WWW.NCCOURTS.GOV/COURTS/SUPREME-COURT